B02/0294PC

We claim:

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- 1. A continuously operated process for the intermediate isolation of the oxirane formed by reaction of a hydroperoxide with an organic compound in the oxirane synthesis, wherein the product mixture formed in the synthesis is fractionated in a dividing wall column to give a low-boiling fraction, an intermediate-boiling fraction and a high-boiling fraction and the oxirane is taken off in the intermediate-boiling fraction at the side offtake and the hydroperoxide is taken off in the high-boiling fraction at the bottom of the column.
- 15 2. The process as claimed in claim 1, wherein the dividing wall column comprises at least two thermally coupled distillation columns.
 - 3. The process as claimed in claim 1 or 2, wherein the dividing wall column has from 10 to 70 theoretical plates.

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- 4. The process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the pressure at the top of the dividing wall column is from 0.5 to 5 bar and the distillation temperature at the side offtake is from 10 to 60°C.
- 25 5. The process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4, wherein the sum of key components in the purified oxirane is less than 5% by weight, with the sum of oxirane and all the other components present in the oxirane being 100% by weight.

- 6. The process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 5, wherein the product mixture comprising the oxirane is prepared by a process comprising at least the steps (i) to (iii):
- 5 (i) reacting the hydroperoxide with the organic compound to give a product mixture comprising the reacted organic compound and unreacted hydroperoxide,
 - (ii) separating the unreacted hydroperoxide from the mixture, as defined in claim 1, resulting from step (i),
- 10 (iii) reacting the hydroperoxide which has been separated off in step (ii) with the organic compound,

with an isothermal fixed-bed reactor being used in step (i) and an adiabatic fixed-bed reactor being used in step (iii).

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- 7. The process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 6, wherein the hydroperoxide used is hydrogen peroxide and the organic compound is brought into contact with a heterogeneous catalyst during the reaction.
- 20 8. The process as claimed in claim 7, wherein the heterogeneous catalyst comprises the zeolite TS-1.
 - 9. The process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 8, wherein the organic compound used is propylene and the oxirane is propylene oxide.

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10. An apparatus for carrying out a continuously operated process for the intermediate isolation of the oxirane formed in the oxirane synthesis by reaction of a hydroperoxide with an organic compound, wherein the apparatus for preparing the oxirane comprises at least one isothermal reactor and one adiabatic reactor for carrying out the steps (i) and (iii) as defined in claim 6 and a separation apparatus for the step (ii), where the separation apparatus

comprises a dividing wall column having one or two side offtakes or at least two thermally coupled columns.